



A WET PATCH ? SOMETIMES THE CAUSE IS NOT WHAT YOU THINK !

Presented by
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Green Pigeon Consulting

WHAT IS A DRAINAGE SYSTEM?



Primary Drainage:

Purpose: To remove excess water from the soil.

Process: Involves installing perforated pipes (main and lateral drains) beneath the surface. These pipes collect and transport water away from the playing area.

Secondary Drainage:

Purpose: To enhance the effectiveness of the primary drainage system.

Process: Techniques such as sand slitting or gravel banding are used. These involve creating narrow trenches filled with sand or gravel that connect to the primary drainage pipes.

Tertiary Drainage:

Purpose: To provide the highest level of drainage efficiency.

Process: Involves additional surface treatments like aeration, topdressing with sand, and the use of specialized equipment to ensure optimal water infiltration and drainage.

WHAT IS A DRAINAGE SYSTEM?



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Fall

Primary

Secondary



“Types of Drainage Problem!”



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TOP WATER BOTTOM WATER



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TOP WATER

TEMPORARY (PERCHED) WATER TABLES



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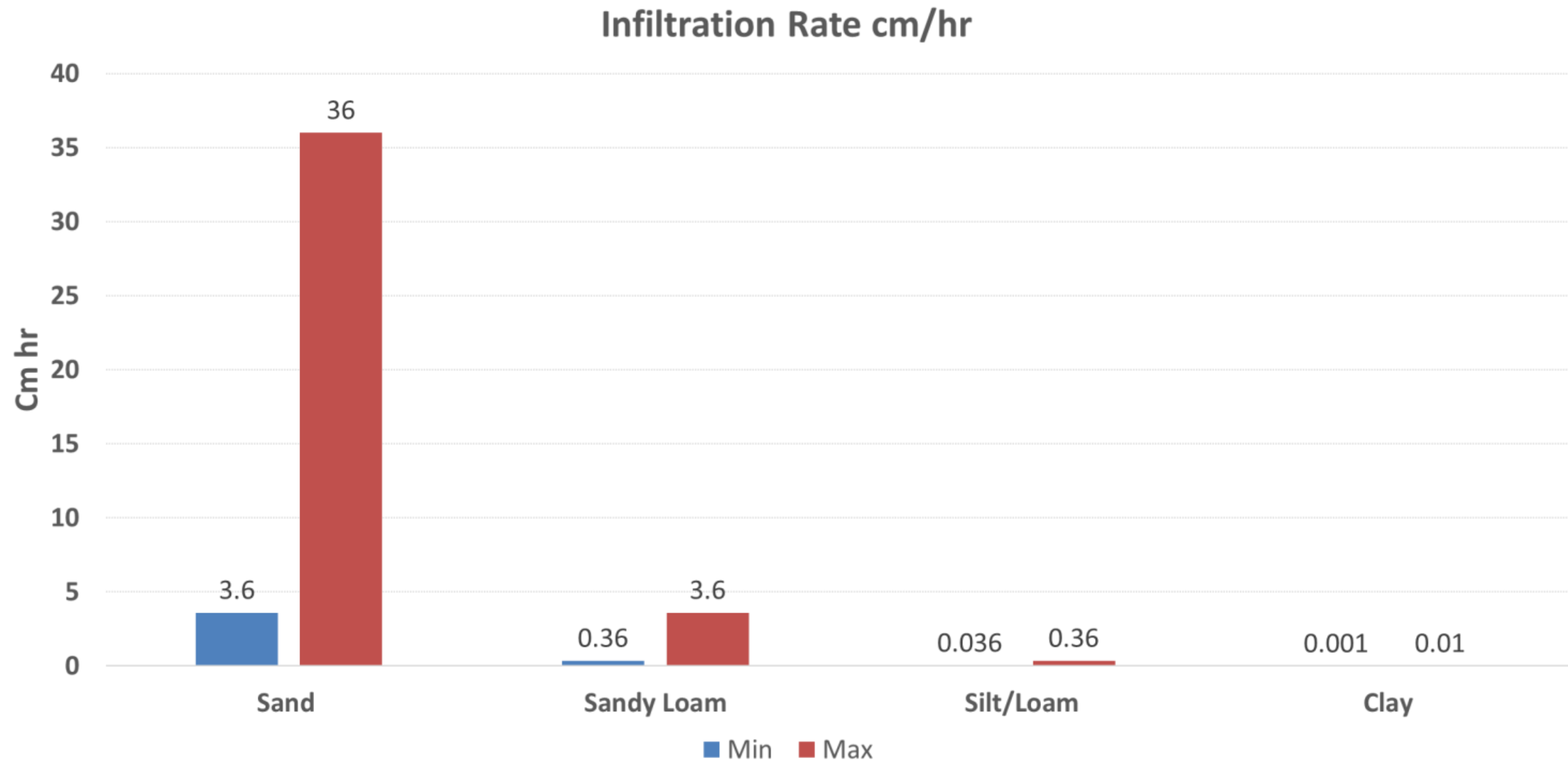
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PRIMARY DRAINAGE FOR TOP WATER

SOIL WATER POTENTIAL



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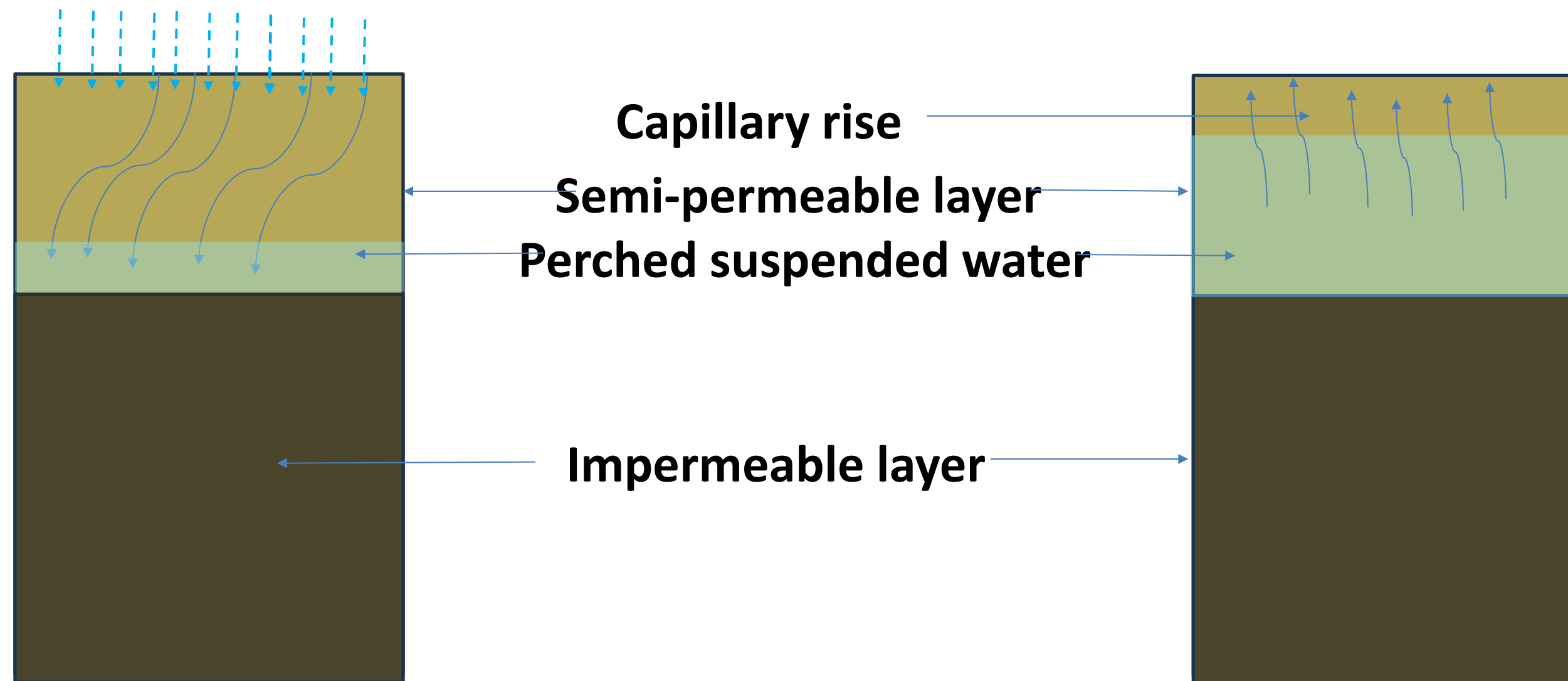


TEMPORARY (PERCHED) WATER TABLES



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Water perched within layer of semi-permeable (sandy and loamy soils) above impermeable layer



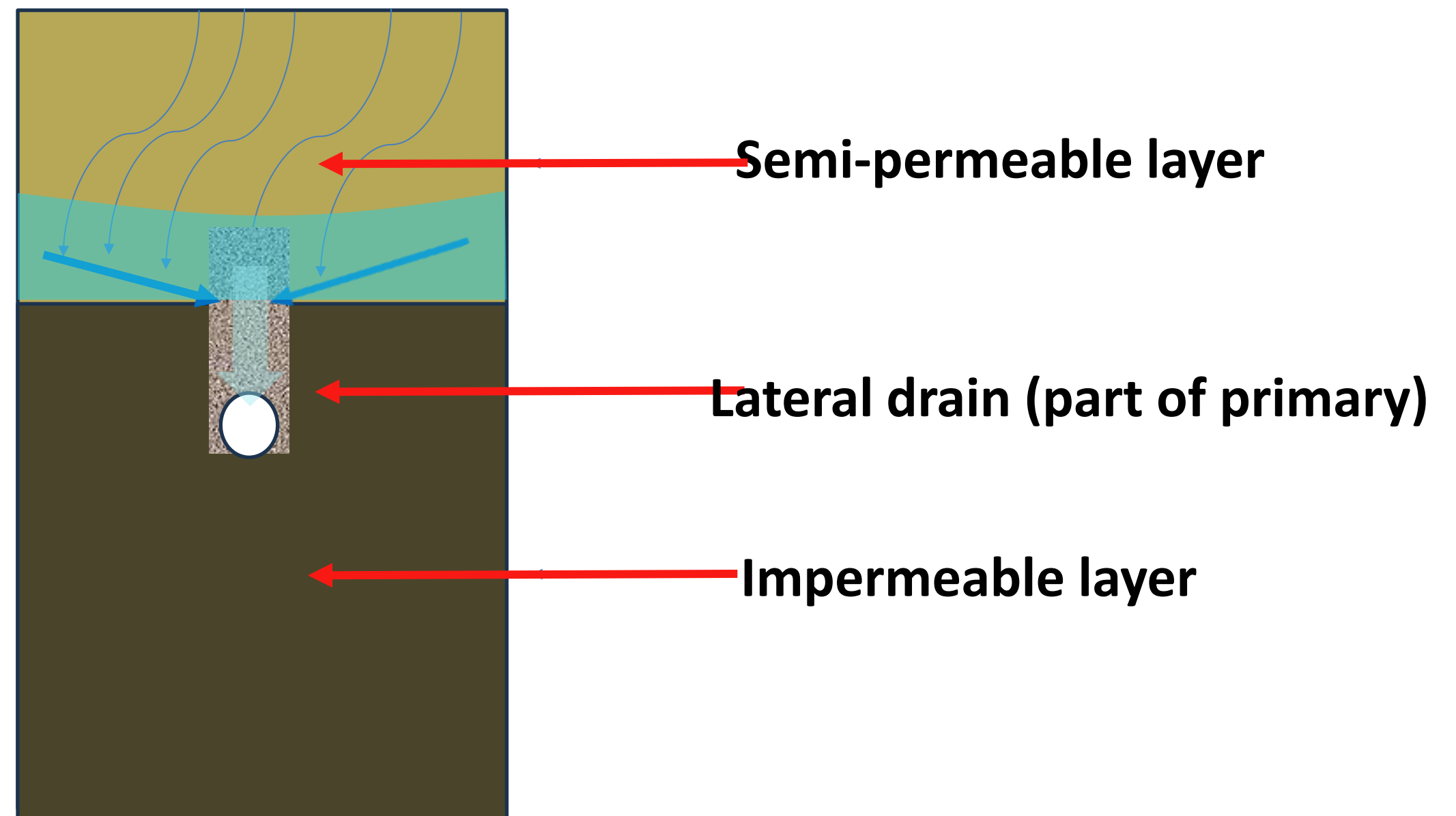
TEMPORARY (PERCHED) WATER TABLES



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Water perched within layer of semi-permeable (sandy and loamy soils) above impermeable layer

Primary Drainage



SOIL WATER POTENTIAL



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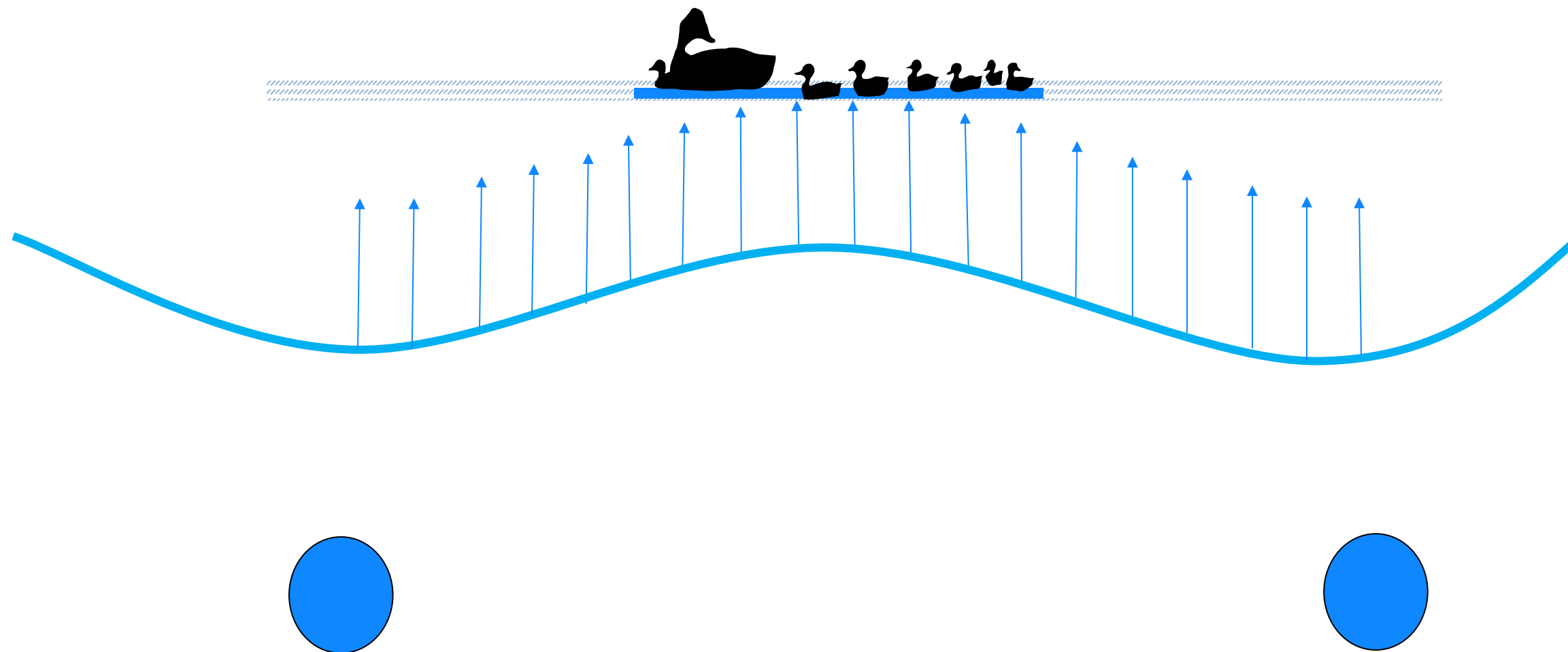


TEMPORARY (PERCHED) WATER TABLES



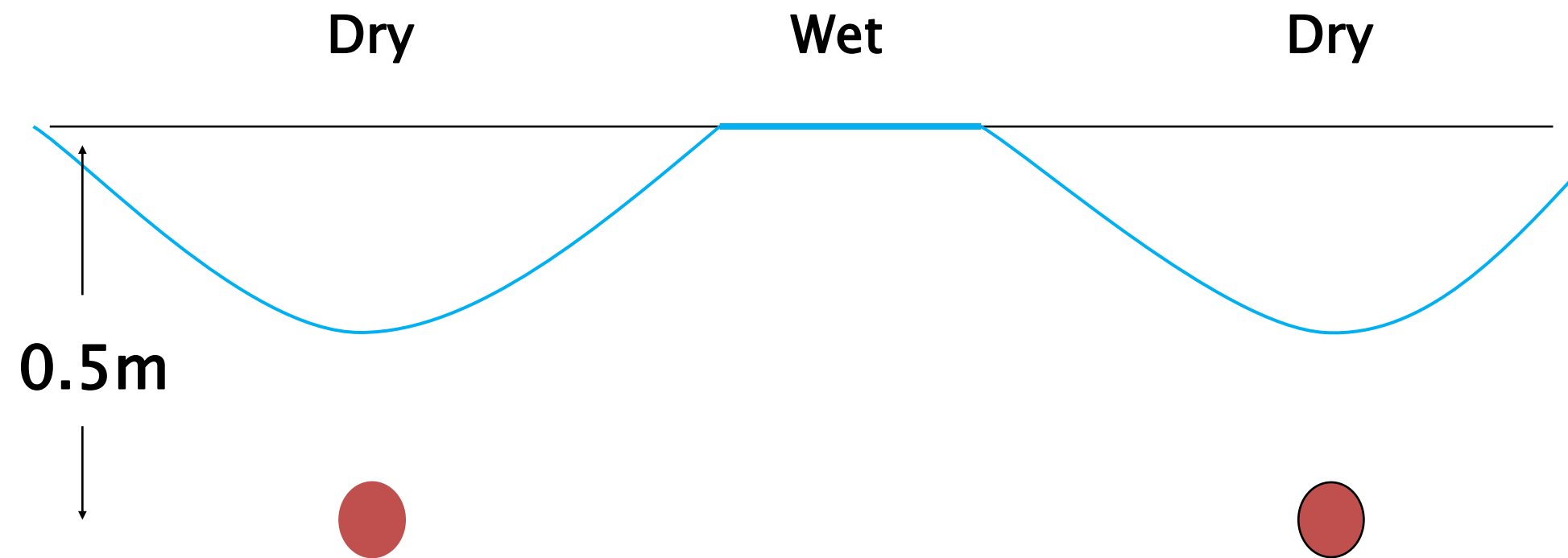
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Drain spacing and capillary rise



TEMPORARY (PERCHED) WATER TABLES

Effect of depth on drain spacing

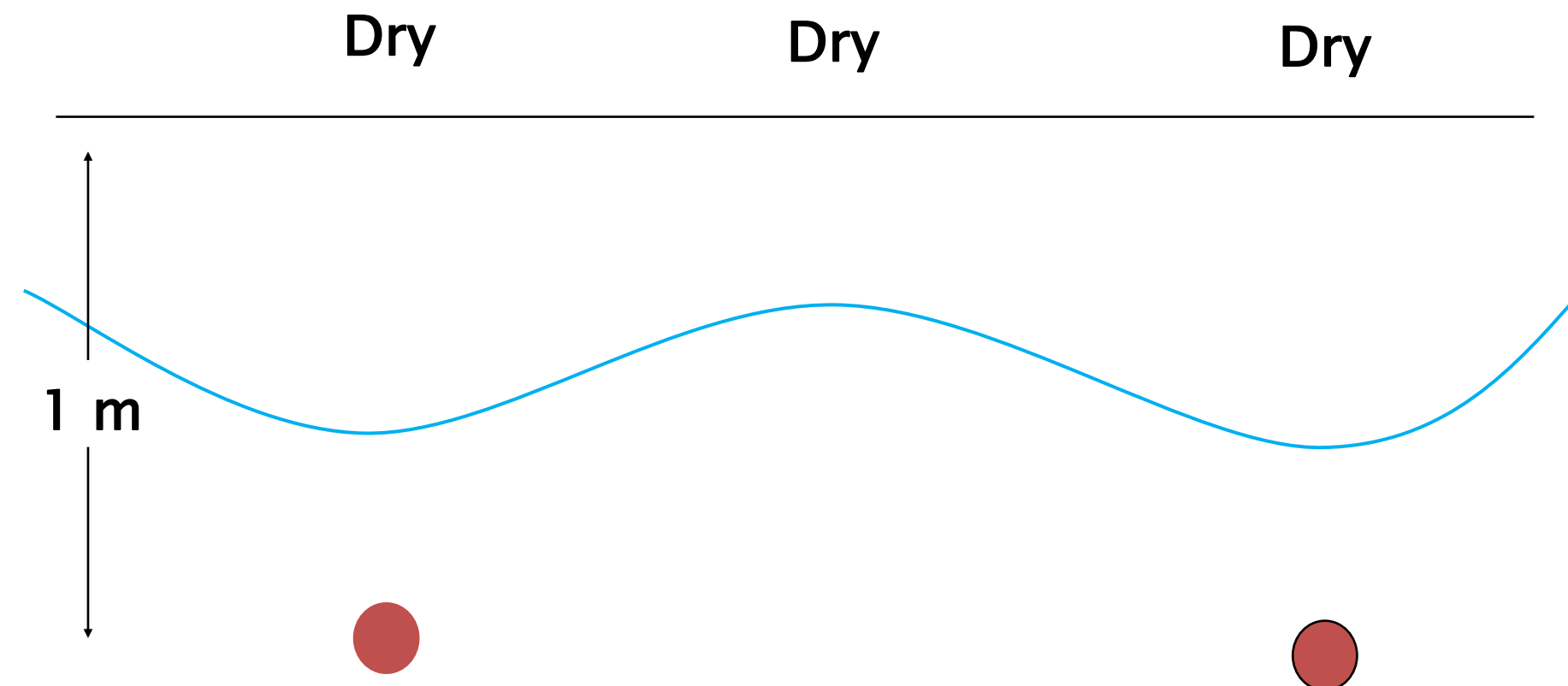


TEMPORARY (PERCHED) WATER TABLES



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Effect of depth on drain spacing

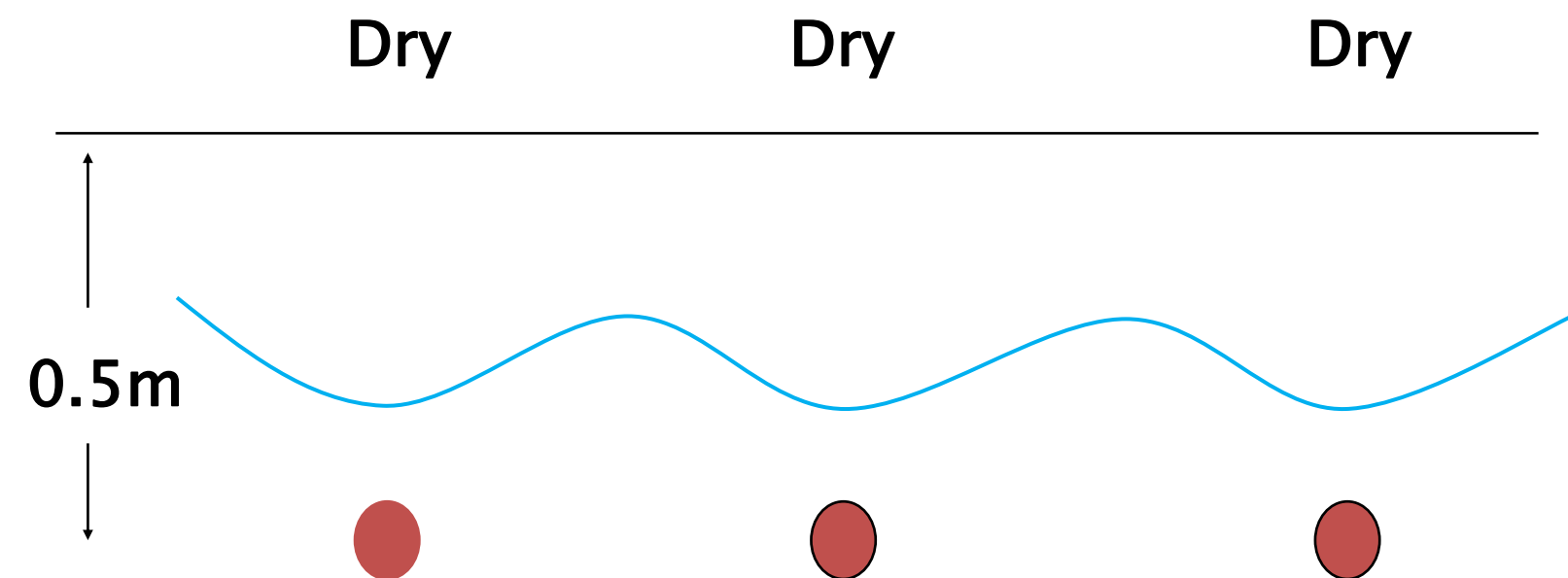


TEMPORARY (PERCHED) WATER TABLES



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Effect of depth on drain spacing





PRIMARY AND SECONDARY DRAINAGE

TOP WATER PROBLEMS

**Surface water perched over
impermeable layer**



Perched suspended water

**Impermeable layer.
Clayey to clay soils**

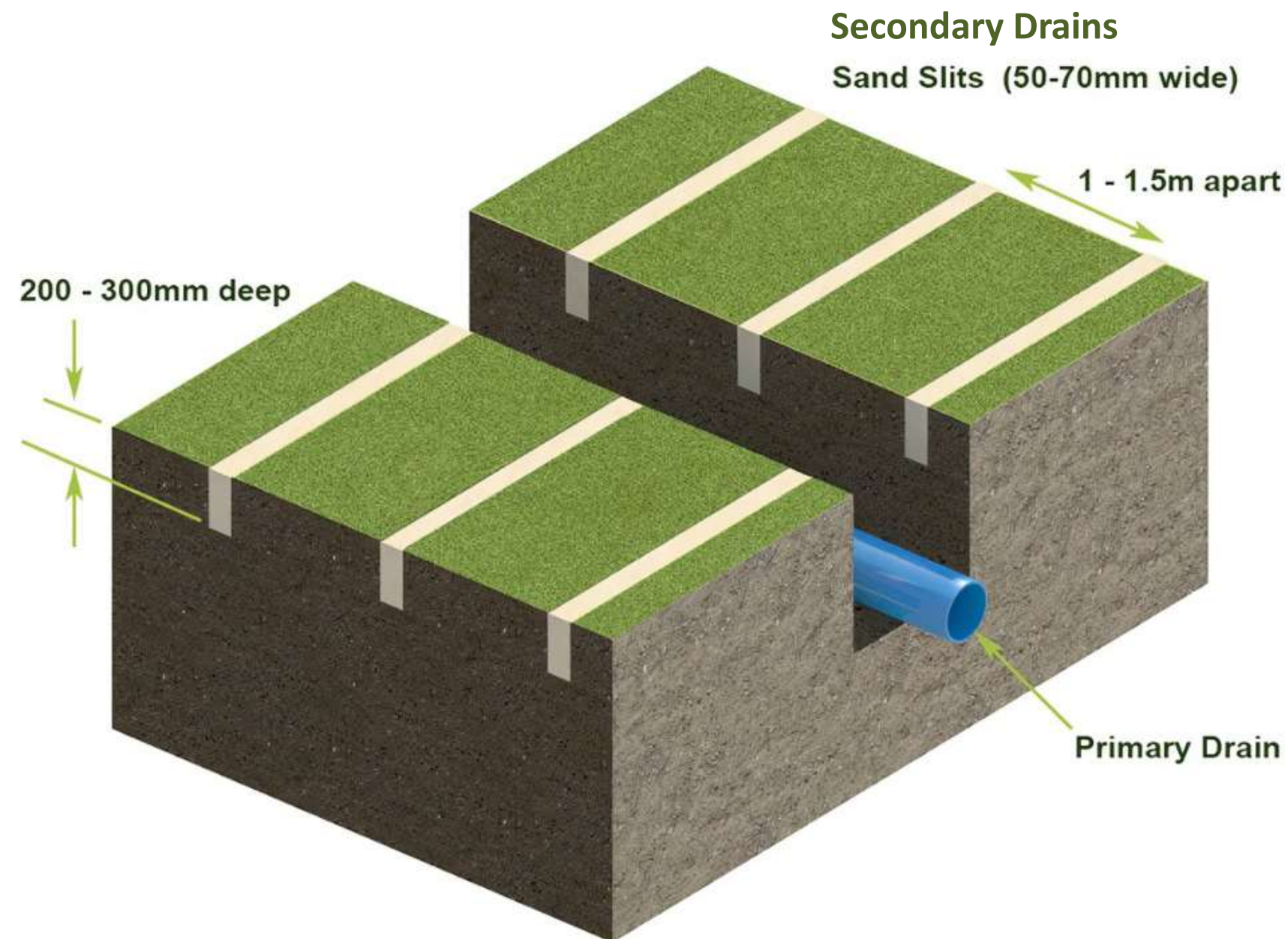
TOP WATER PROBLEMS



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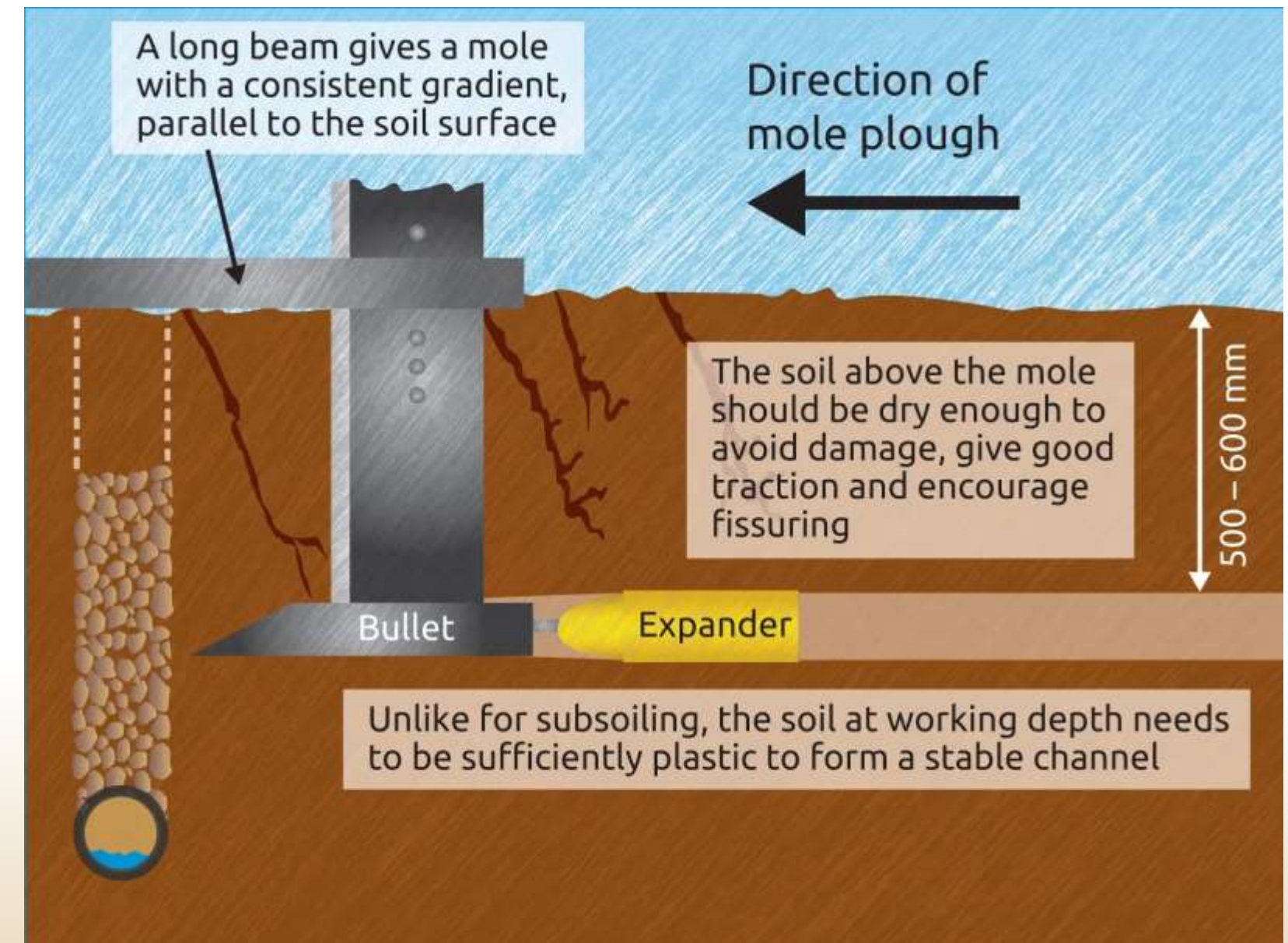
Surface water perched over
impermeable layer

Primary Drainage and Secondary Drainage



TOP WATER PROBLEMS

With the right clay content and in the right soil conditions, mole drainage can provide very effective and cheap secondary drainage

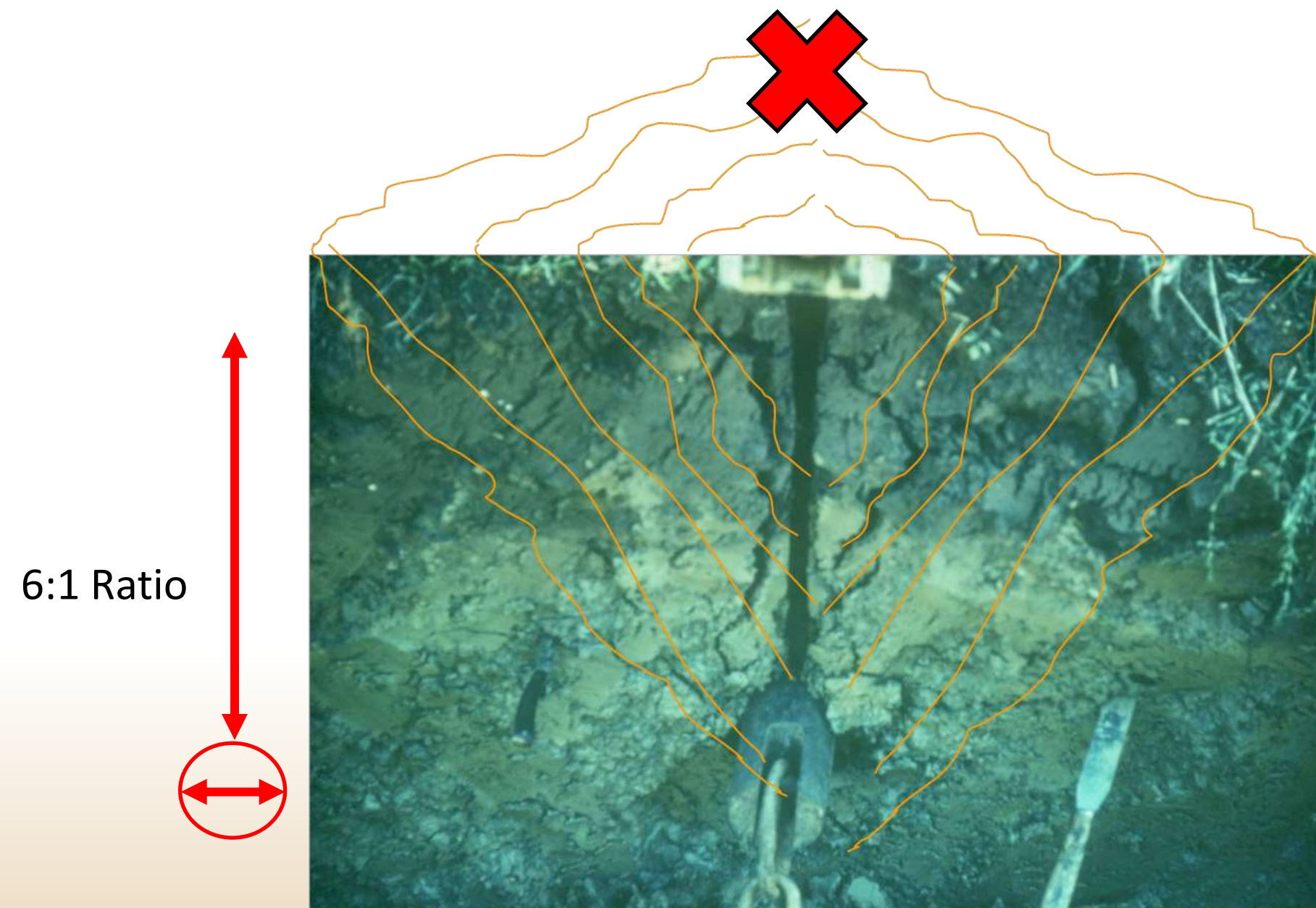


TOP WATER PROBLEMS



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Operating at the right depth is critical to prevent surface heave



TOP WATER PROBLEMS



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To protect the secondary drainage a sand dressing can be applied





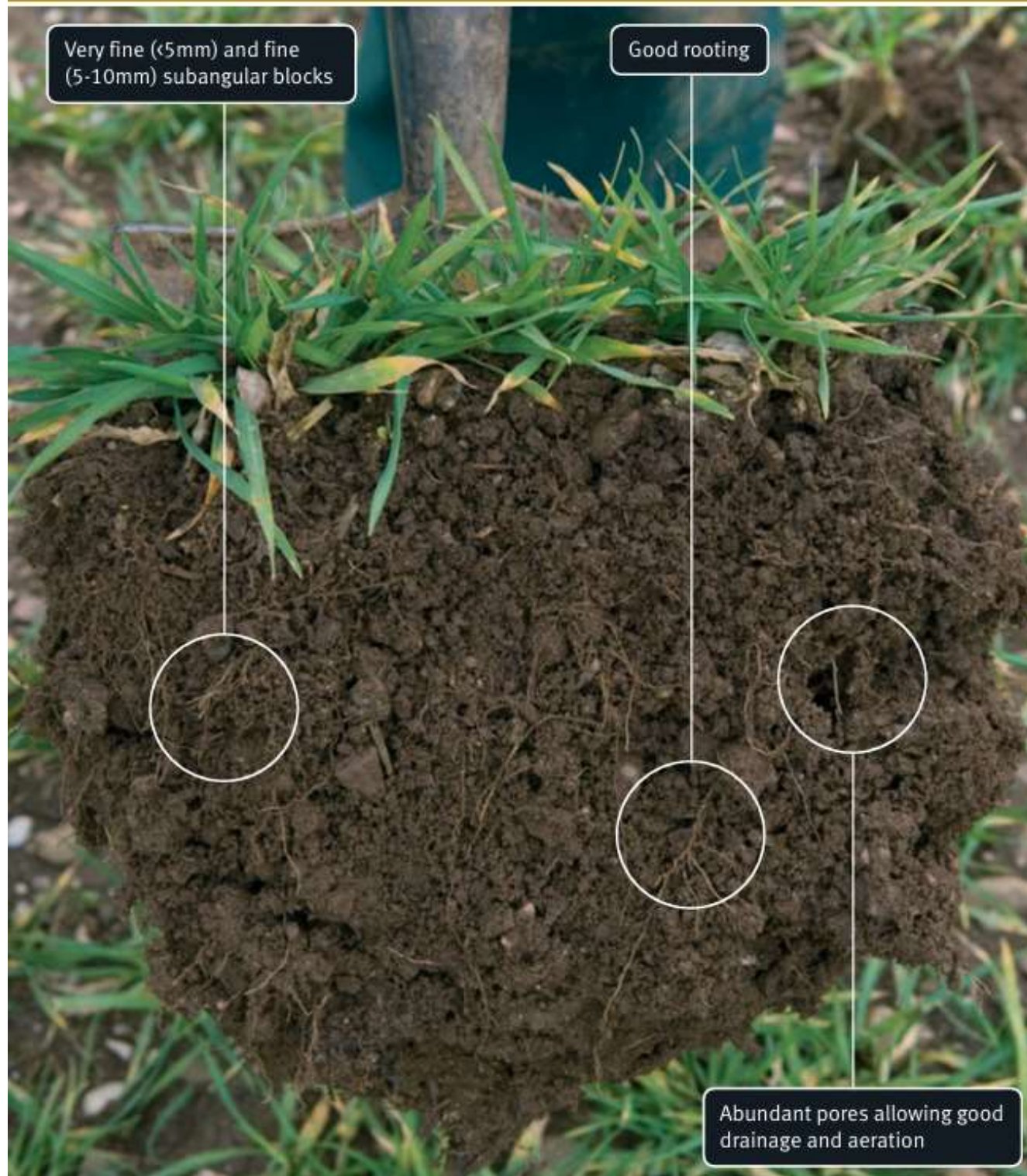
TERTIARY DRAINAGE

TERTIARY DRAINAGE



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good structure



Sandy Loam

Copyright Think Soil Environment Agency

poor structure



TERTIARY DRAINAGE



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Rotary decompaction



TERTIARY DRAINAGE

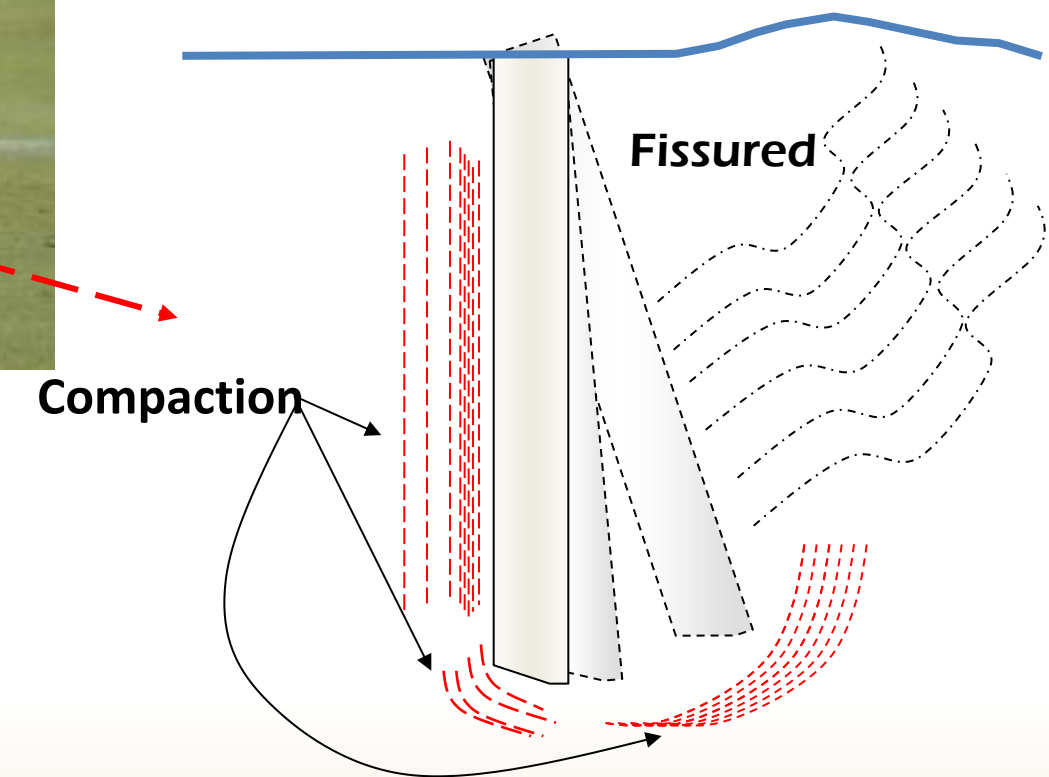


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Operating in the wrong conditions worse than doing nothing?



BOW WAVE



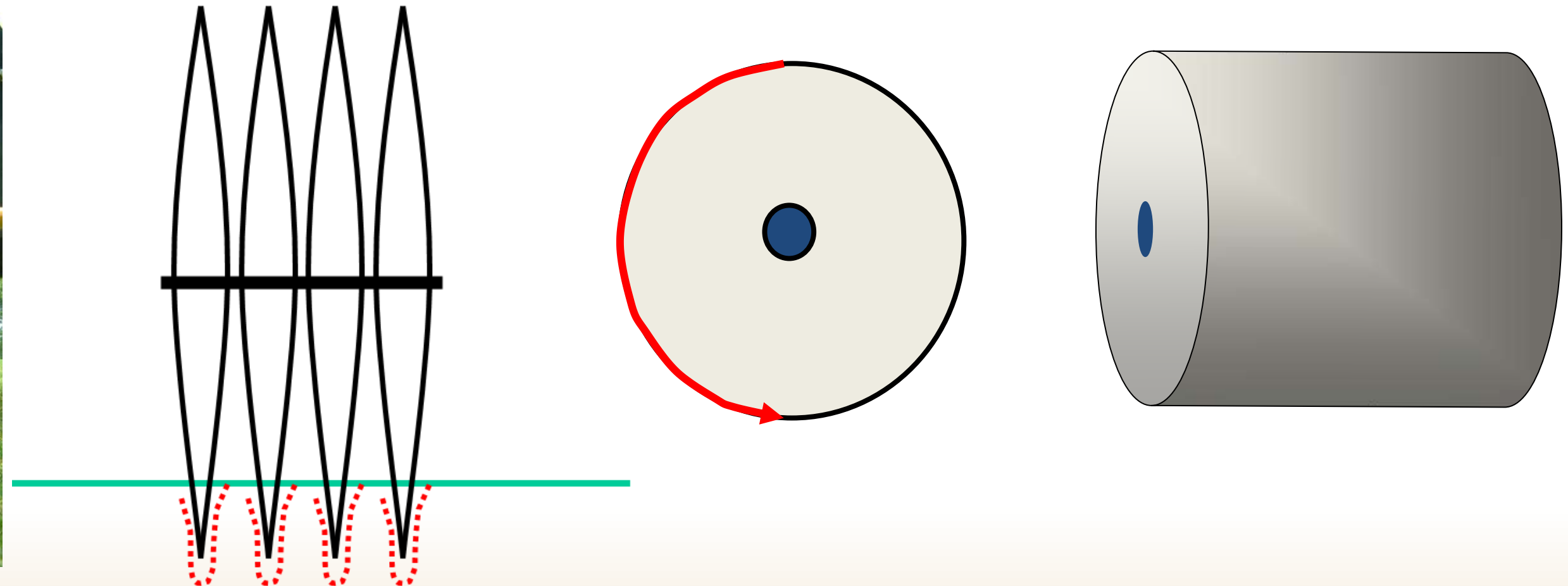
Consolidation or
compaction roller?

TERTIARY DRAINAGE



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Operating in the wrong conditions worse than doing nothing?



Discs are still backward-facing tines and will compact



BOTTOM WATER

DEEPER (GROUND) WATER TABLES



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DEEPER (GROUND) WATER TABLES



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Deep Drainage



DEEPER (GROUND) WATER TABLES



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Deep Drainage





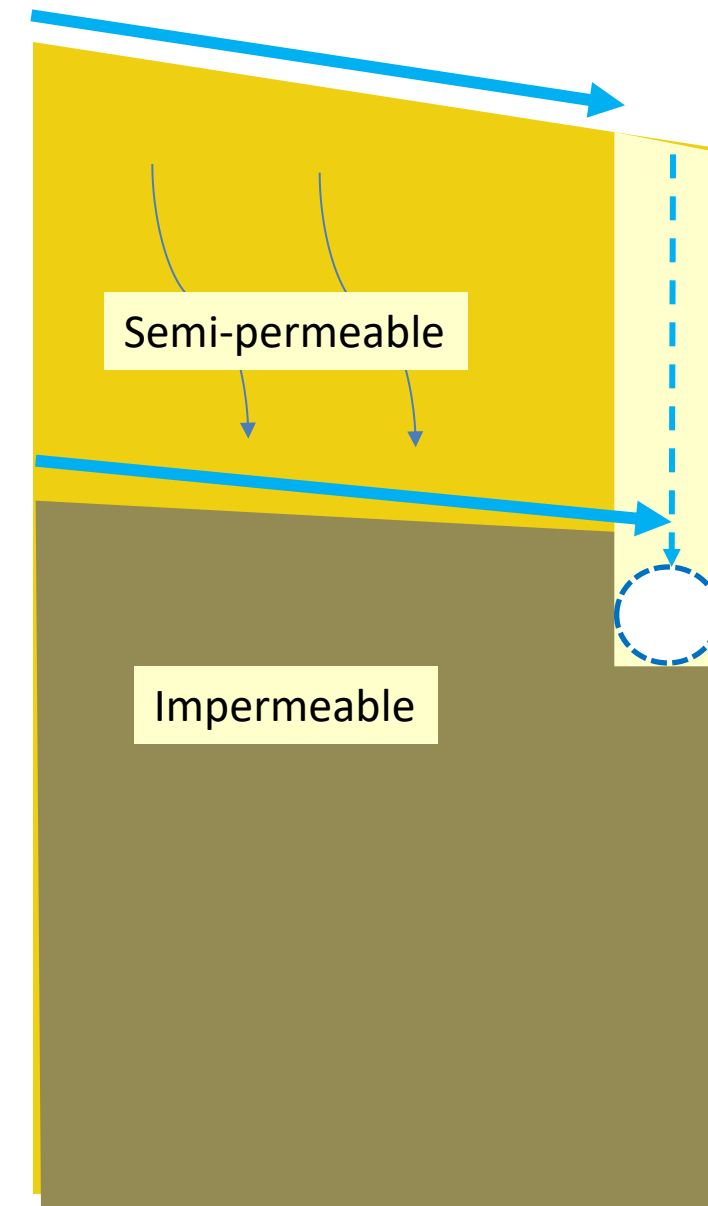
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WHEN DRAINAGE GOES BAD!

ORIENTATION OF DRAINAGE SYSTEM?



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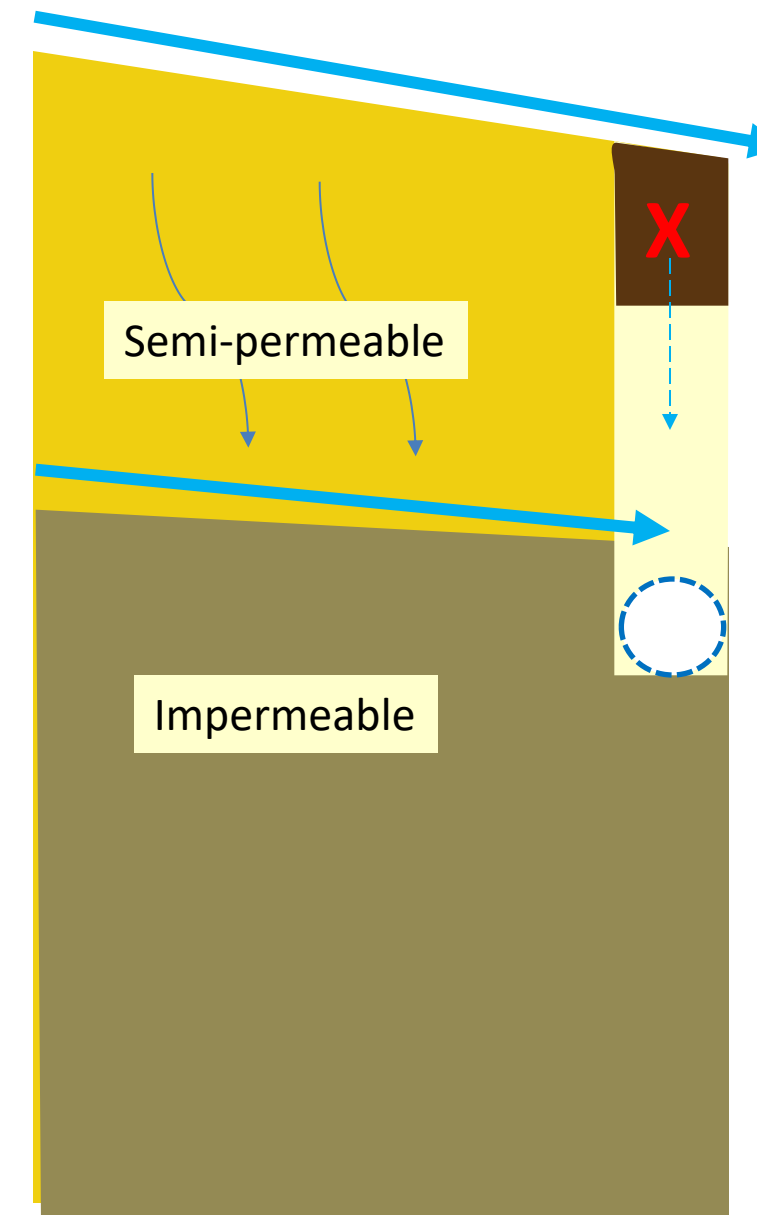


Primary drainage

ORIENTATION OF DRAINAGE SYSTEM?



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Fines contamination

Primary drainage

ORIENTATION OF DRAINAGE SYSTEM?



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CAPPING OF DRAINS



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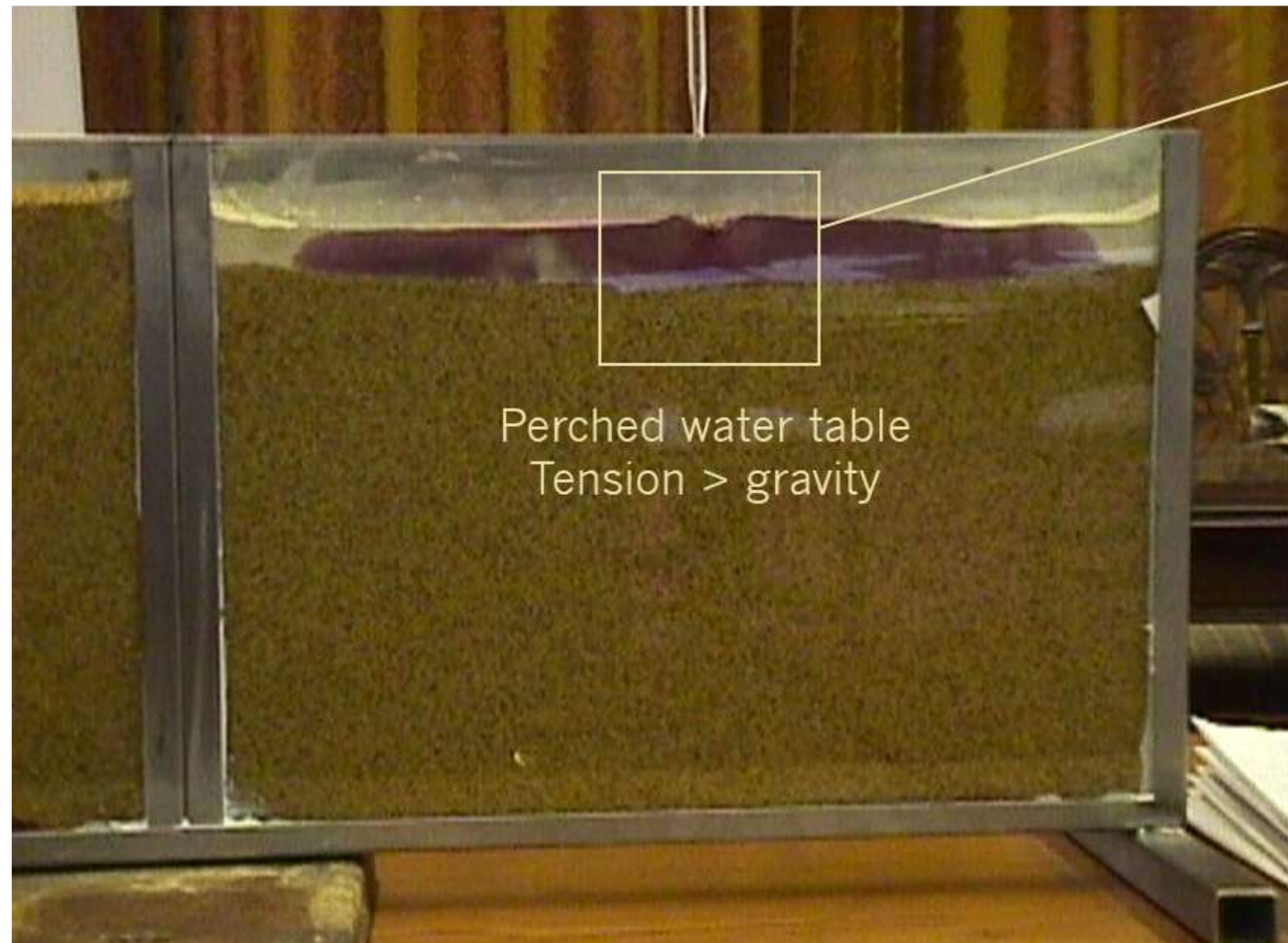
Perched water-table

Fines Contaminated
back fill

SOIL WATER POTENTIAL



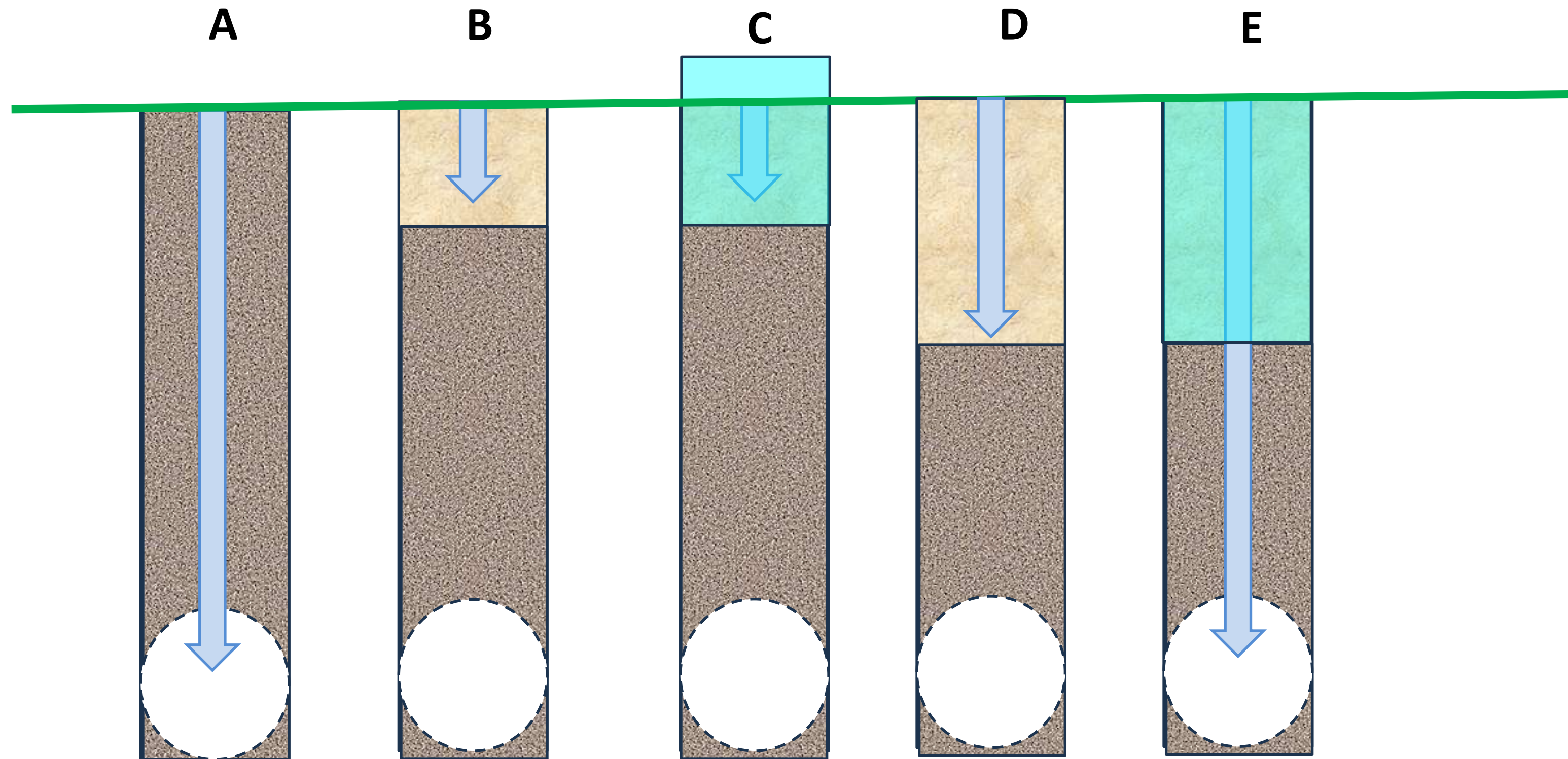
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SOIL WATER POTENTIAL



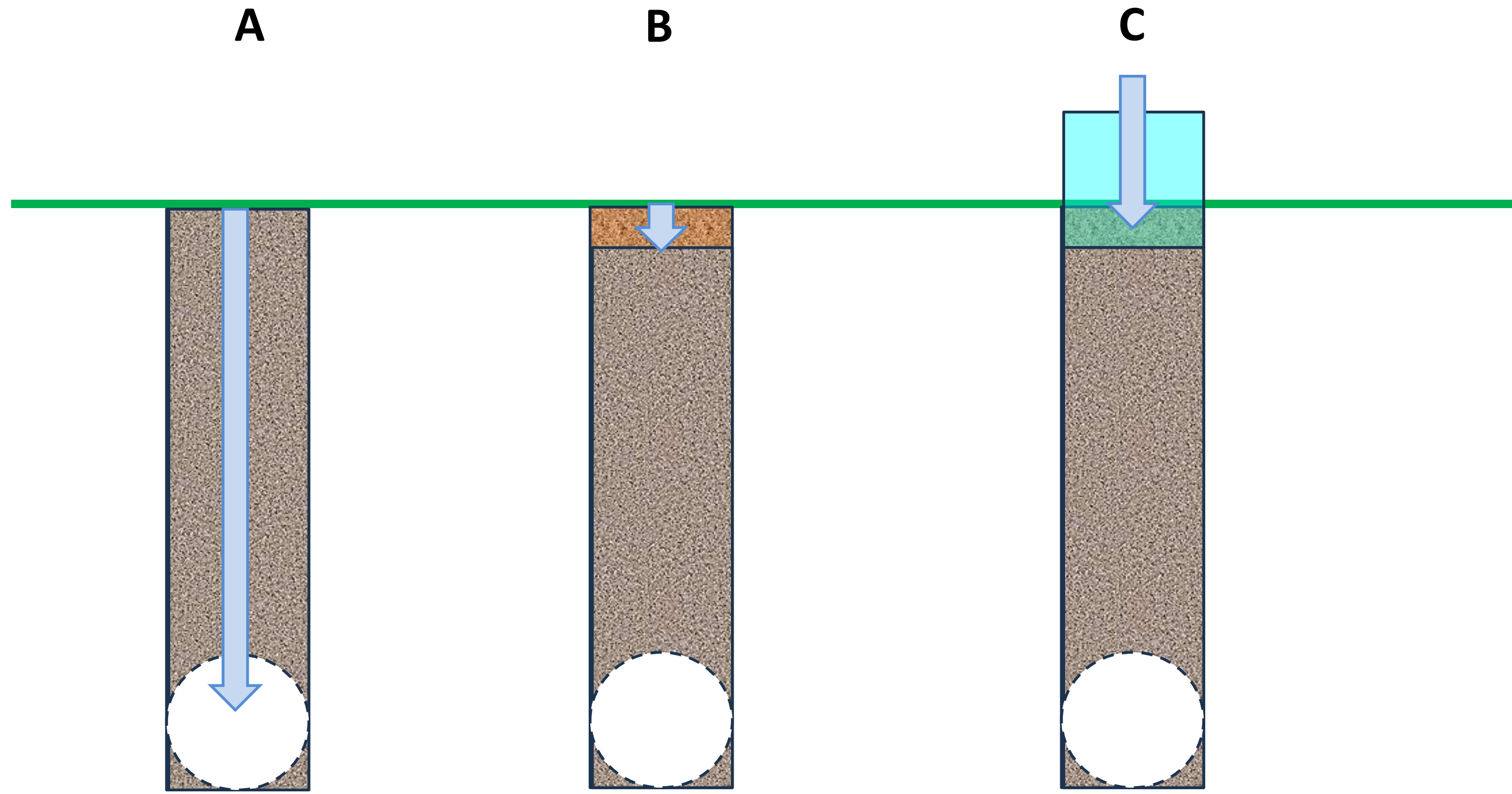
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SOIL WATER POTENTIAL



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SOIL WATER POTENTIAL



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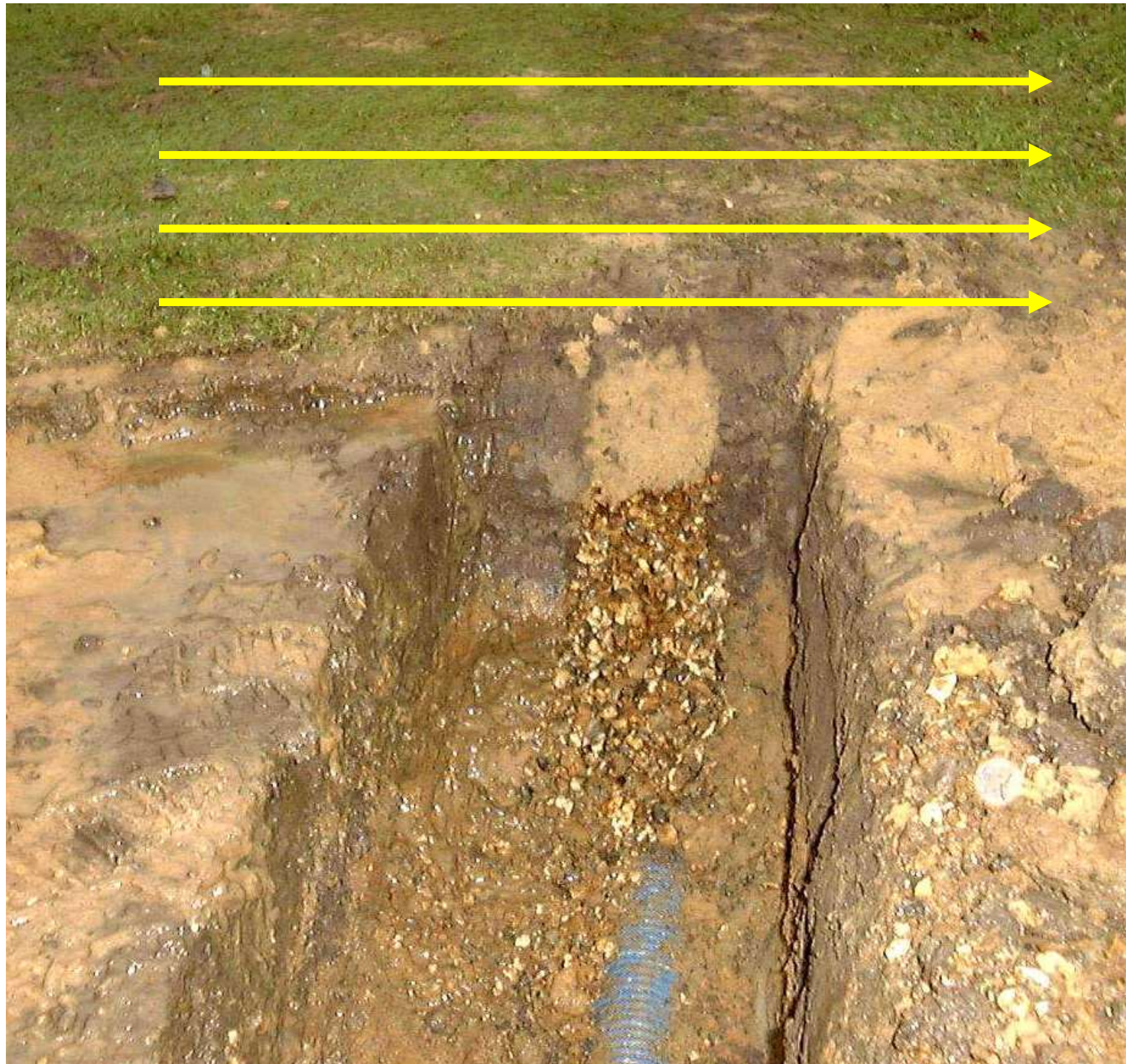
Perched

Perched

SECONDARY DRAINAGE SOLUTION



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TOP WATER PROBLEMS



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To protect the secondary drainage a sand dressing can be applied





SUMMARY

APPLY A METHOD-BASED APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM



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- **Do you have existing drainage scheme?**
 - **Can it be re-instated?**
- **Do you have an outfall**
- **Is it top water?**
- **Is it a suspended / perched water table?**
- **Is it ground water?**
- **What is the current design and layout?**
- **Have the drains been capped?**
- **What is your budget?**



Thank You!