

## Running out of grave space: a UK problem

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'If the public are to continue to have access to affordable, accessible burial in cemeteries fit for the needs of the bereaved, there appears to be no alternative to grave re-use...We are of the opinion that legislation should be introduced allowing burial to take place in re-used graves.'

Environment, Transport and Regional Affairs Committee, 2002.

Reclamation and re-use summary					
Process	Legislation	Function	Applicable to	Disturbance of remains allowed?	
Reclamation	S9, Greater London (General Powers) Act 1976	Burial authority able to extinguish burial rights	Purchased grave where the last interment was 75 years previously Unconsecrated ground; consecrated ground if faculty secured	No	
Reclamation and re-use	S74, London Local Authorities Act 2007	Burial authority able to disturb remains in graves where right had been extinguished	Purchased grave where the last interment was 75 years previously Unconsecrated ground; consecrated ground if faculty secured	Yes	
Re-use under faculty jurisdiction	Permitted under s25 Burial Act 1857  AMENDED BY S2 Church of England (Miscellaneous Provisions) Measure 2014	Disturbance of remains permitted in consecrated land where body is moved from one consecrated place to another, under faculty  AMENDED to allow removal in accordance with a faculty granted by the court.	No time limit on previous burial Consecrated land only, if faculty secured	Yes	

Re-use protocol: grave assessment				
Assessment	Definition	Number		
0	No remains found	51		
1	Small fragments of skeletal remains only	36		
2	Significant skeletal remains	66		
3	Significant skeletal remains and fragments of coffin	28		
4	Clearly defined but damaged coffin and significant skeletal remains	15		
5	Fully intact coffin found	0		
6	Remains not fully decomposed	0		
First 196 burials				



There may be some argument for the re-use of grave space within existing cemeteries, however re-use whilst a considered possibility would be frustrated by logistical and ethical limitations. The 'lift and deepen' options for re-use has been suspended by the Home Office and re-using single occupancy with expired exclusive rights can be a major gamble as often burial depth records tend to be very inaccurate; many cemeteries have found single depth occupancies recorded as 6 being foot [sic] turn out to be only 3 foot. Experience has also shown that members of the public are a bit particular about using second hand graves. (2010)