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Towards Zero Waste Outcomes – Building a Sustainable Future

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My focus today

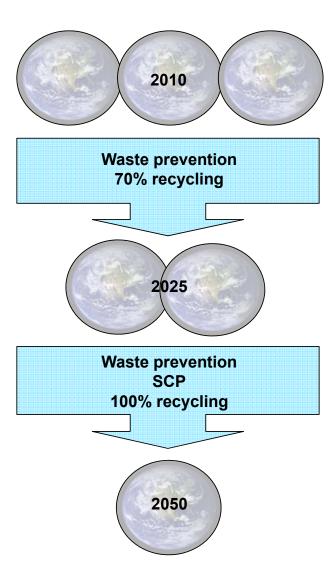
- The SD / well-being journey
- Recycling performance and key policy drivers
- Where next for municipal waste?

Aspiration

"A sustainable environment, where the impact of waste in Wales is reduced to within our environmental limits by 2050.

This means that waste production and management will be at 'One Planet' levels"

Towards Zero Waste, June 2010



The sustainable development journey

Wise About Waste 2002

1998

Government of Wales Act S.121 "Sustainable Development"

2000

'Learning to live differently' Sustainable Development Scheme

Was also Note Statement and Statement Was also Note Statement and Statement Statement

2004

Starting to Live Differently Sustainable Development Scheme

Towards Zero Waste 2010

2006

Government of Wales Act s.79 "Sustainable Development" s.60 "Well-being"

2009

One Wales: One Planet Sustainable Development Scheme



2012

Sustainable Development Consultation

2015

Well-being of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015

2016

National Indicators for Wales

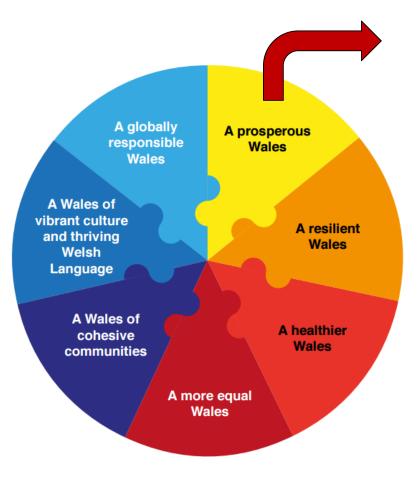
2017

National Strategy, 'Prosperity for All' 'Economic Action Plan' 'Natural Resources Policy

2018

Route Map for a more Efficient (Circular) Economy in Wales

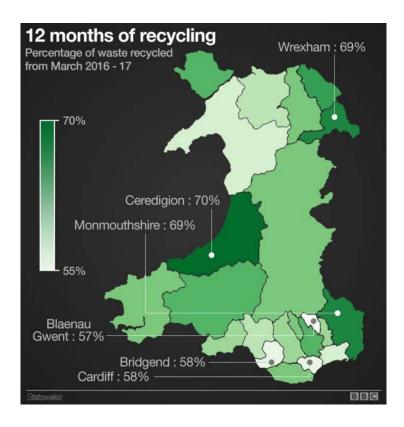
Well-being goals



A Prosperous Wales

- An innovative, productive and low carbon society which recognises the limits of the global environment and therefore uses resources efficiently and proportionately (including acting on climate change);
- and which develops a skilled and well-educated population in an economy which generates wealth and provides employment opportunities, allowing people to take advantage of the wealth generated through securing decent work.

Recycling performance



Source: StatsWales / BBC

Largest drivers

- Statutory recycling targets
- Ring-fenced funding
- Landfill Allowance Scheme
- Collections Blueprint
- Strategic investment programmes
 - Collaborative change
 - Infrastructure delivery

Improving collection services

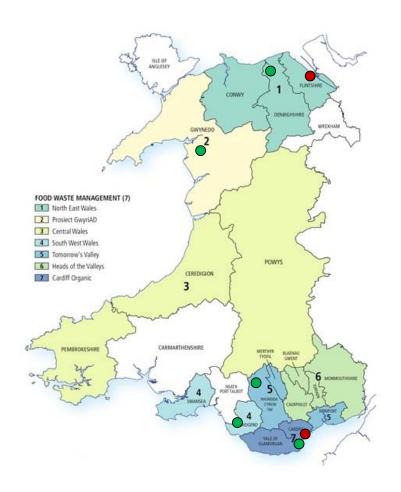
Collections "Blueprint"

- Weekly separate collection
 - Dry recyclables via 'kerbside sort'
 - Food waste
- Modern lightweight, multicompartment vehicles
- Fortnightly collection of residual waste
 - With reduced capacity
- 'No side waste' policies
- High-quality separate collections
 at Household Waste Recycling
 Centres

Current status

- 70% of LAs using the Blueprint or variants
- 99% of population receives a separate food waste collection
- 16 LAs providing separate Absorbent Hygiene Products (AHP) collection
- Residual waste collections
 - Three-weekly (5 LAs)
 - Four-weekly (1 LA)
- Investment in household engagement and participation
- Enforcement as a last resort

Regional procurement hubs



Delivery outcomes (2009-18)

- 21 LAs / 10 contracts
 - 5 anaerobic digestion plants
 - 2 energy recovery facilities
- £1.4 bn total cost
- £536m savings
- 60MWe
 - Equivalent 95,000 homes
- Landfill diversion (tpa)
 - 140,000 (food waste)
 - 645,000 (residual waste)

Developed treatment capacity















Environment (Wales) Act 2016

- Part 1: <u>Sustainable management of natural resources</u> enables Wales' resources to be managed in a more proactive, sustainable and joined-up way
- Part 2: <u>Climate change</u> provides the Welsh Ministers with powers to put in place statutory emission reduction targets, including at least an 80% reduction in emissions by 2050 and carbon budgeting to support their delivery

Part 4: Collection and disposal of waste – Welsh Ministers can require:

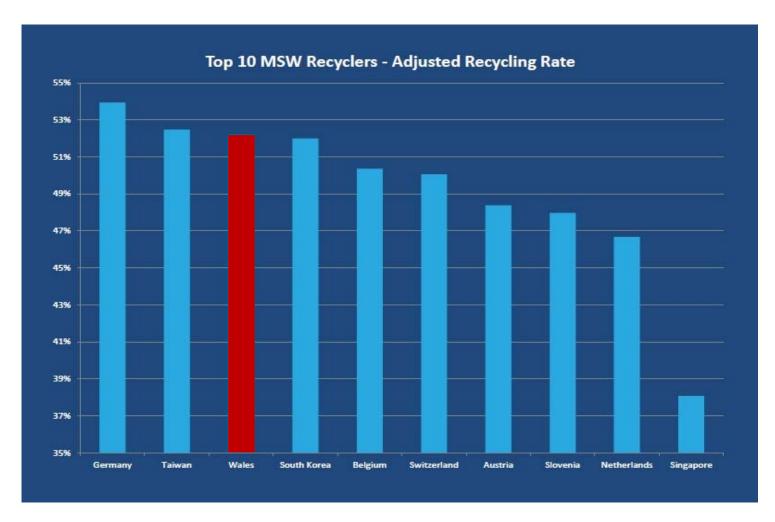
- All businesses and public sector bodies to keep recyclable materials <u>separate at source</u> (including food waste)
- Recyclable materials to be <u>collected separately</u>
- A ban on recyclable wastes to Energy from Waste
- A ban on the disposal of food waste to sewer (not including households)

A ban on recyclable materials to landfill – powers to bring in regulations already exist under the Waste (Wales) Measure 2010

Where next for Wales?

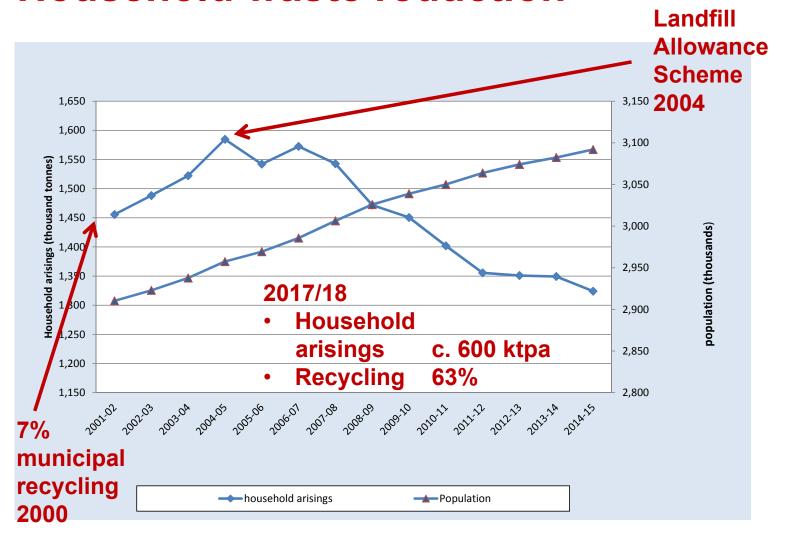
- Revised waste strategy and new route map for a resource efficient (circular) economy
- More infrastructure
 - Reprocessing
 - Not co-mingled MRFs
- Increase the use of recyclate in Wales
- Tackle excess and non-recyclable packaging
- Extended producer responsibility
- Increase recycling
 - Behaviour change campaign
 - Consult on 80% target for 2035

"Recycling – who really leads the world?"

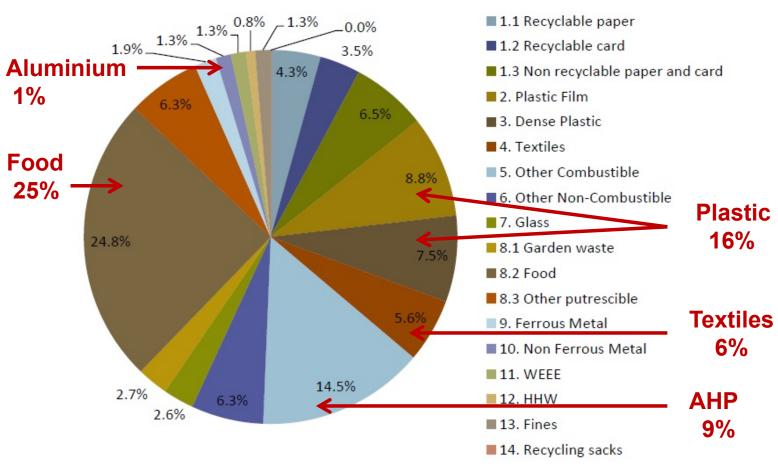


Source: Eunomia, December 2017

Household waste reduction



Targeting black bag waste



Source: WRAP Cymru, June 2016



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