

Using Design and Technology to Effect Behavioural Change in Energy Consumers



Introduction

- The 1st multi-channel real time display device. Electricity, water, gas, heat, renewables
- Data collected via pulse/CT
- Intuitive and simple, easy to understand - minimal effort
- Persistent user engagement, behaviour change and reduced consumption.
- Designed in 2007 – pre-smart phones
- Intuitive, engaging web service for aM&T



50%

of the world's CO₂
emissions reduction
will come from end-
user efficiency by
2035*



*Source: International Energy
Agency – Jakarta presentation -
November 2010

There are 4.8million SMEs in UK, employing 14 million people – half of those businesses have no energy efficiency methods in place at all.

46% of all business electricity use happens at night.

Lighting a typical office overnight wastes enough energy to heat water for 1,000 cups of tea.

Non-domestic and
domestic properties

Information pushed to
occupants

Understood at a glance

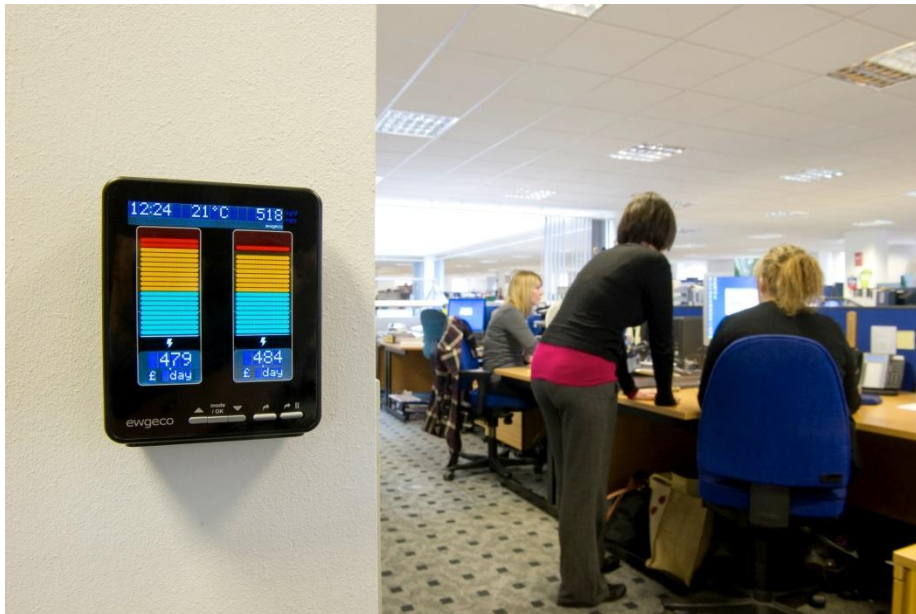




Small display in large office spaces – staff notice it and understand at a glance

It has to be easy

Most users just want the at a glance information. Some use additional functionality.





- MyEwgeco polls every hour automatically
- Collects data from multiple zones for centralised viewing & analytics
- Export data to third party data analytics platforms

Ewgeco 14: Electricity



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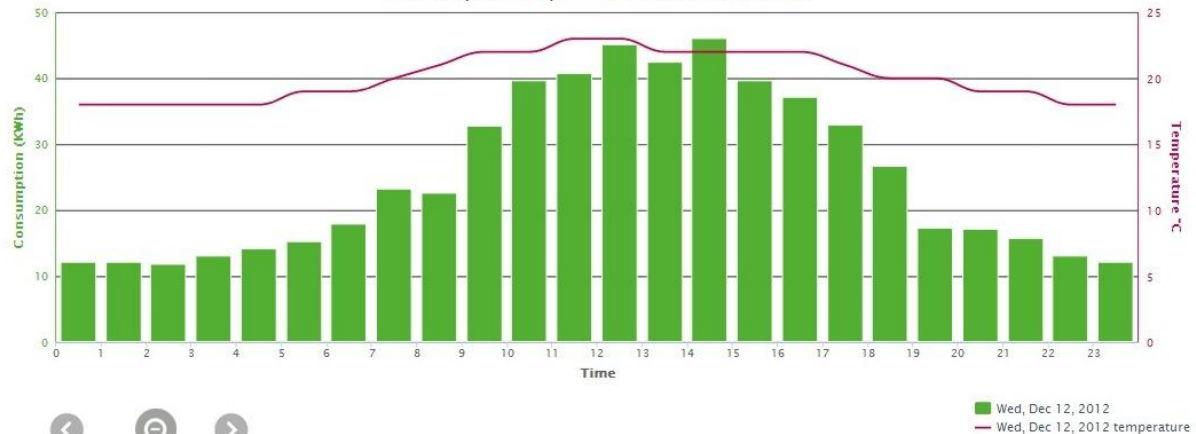
Ewgeco 14: Electricity

Info Electricity Gas

⚡ £2.75/h hourly average

Options Jump to Compare with Units (KWh)

Electricity consumption for Wed, Dec 12, 2012.



Previous Next

Wed, Dec 12, 2012
Wed, Dec 12, 2012 temperature

Highcharts.com

Most people still don't understand how their behaviour impacts energy spend

Its not what you display, it's the way you display it



People lose interest if its too hard or if its boring



Well designed displays deliver savings

Domestic

- UK Government CERT scheme rolled out millions of low value energy displays – consumers did not engage well, utilities saw little benefit. <1% savings.
- The CERT displays involved were poorly designed, users don't engage with poor design, so they don't change behaviour
- Smart meter roll-out business case relies upon consumers changing behaviour. User engagement is critical for success.
- Napier University study shows Ewgeco saves householders over **20%** average on energy bills (electricity & gas)
- Vassa ETT global study shows smart meters with IHDs save average **8.7%**

Well designed displays deliver savings

Non - Domestic

- **Simplicity**

- Energy management without the need to log in
- Highly visible – at a glance understanding
- Instant feedback when behaviour is changed

- **Cost Savings**

- Immediate results
- Persistent savings
- **ROI** for systems is normally **less than 1 year**

- **Behaviour change**

- Engage and empower all to become actively involved in energy efficiency
- Energy Champion programmes



Next Generation Displays

- Better technology - more affordable
- Enabling more engaging UI design



- Simple, easy to understand, relevant & timely information helps us make good decisions about our energy use

Consumers expectations are changing

endomondo

newsfeed

- Mads Ravn** was out walking. He tracked 2.62 mi in 49m:10s.
- Thomas Stilling Ambus** was out running for 2m:28s.
- Thomas Stilling Ambus** was out running. He tracked 2.30 mi in 17m:00s.
- Thomas Stilling Ambus** was out running for 3m:03s.
- Erik Schack Andersen** was out cycling. He tracked 6.12 mi in 32m:40s.
- Mads Ravn** was out running. He tracked 2.91 mi in 24m:50s.
- Henrik Christopher Juul Bay** was out cycling. He tracked 4.00 mi in 23m:05s.
- Mette Nielsen** was out cycling. She tracked 4.83 mi in 29m:36s.

profile

workouts	Calories burned
15	10,374
duration	14:22:47
distance	128.10 miles
Running	Cooper 2.43 mi One hour 9:87 mi 1mi 0:00:50 3mi 0:17:01

workouts

	Running	
	DATE	TIME
	2/16/2012	1:40
DISTANCE	DURATION	
10.79	1:12:43	

Main application page

I want information & advice on my preferred interface

The right information at the right time to help me make decisions

Consumers expectations are changing



Web service – user spends more time, sitting down, detail, analysis

Mobile device – seconds, on the move, instant, fast response

Does **more** data mean **more** engagement and **more** behaviour change?

- Know your users – understand what motivates them to change behaviour.
- Timing is important – when are users most receptive to messages. Reminders at the decision point. Feedback at the point of experience.
- Build a relationship for change – trusted partnership, people don't understand how they can influence energy consumption.
- Create a condition for caring and action – design to respond to the motivations different people have for changing behaviour, some want to save money, some want to care for the environment, some are motivated simply by not wanting to waste.

How does all that help us design better energy management solutions?

Understand what makes people in non-domestic environments change behaviour

Use energy data to deliver targeted and timely messages

Incentivise them to care and take action

A man with dark hair, wearing a white t-shirt, is lying on a brown corduroy couch. He is holding a black remote control in his right hand, which is resting on his chest. He has a slightly frustrated or tired expression on his face. The background is a plain wall.

People are busy

Not another gadget

OK, I'm using too much, tell me what to do!

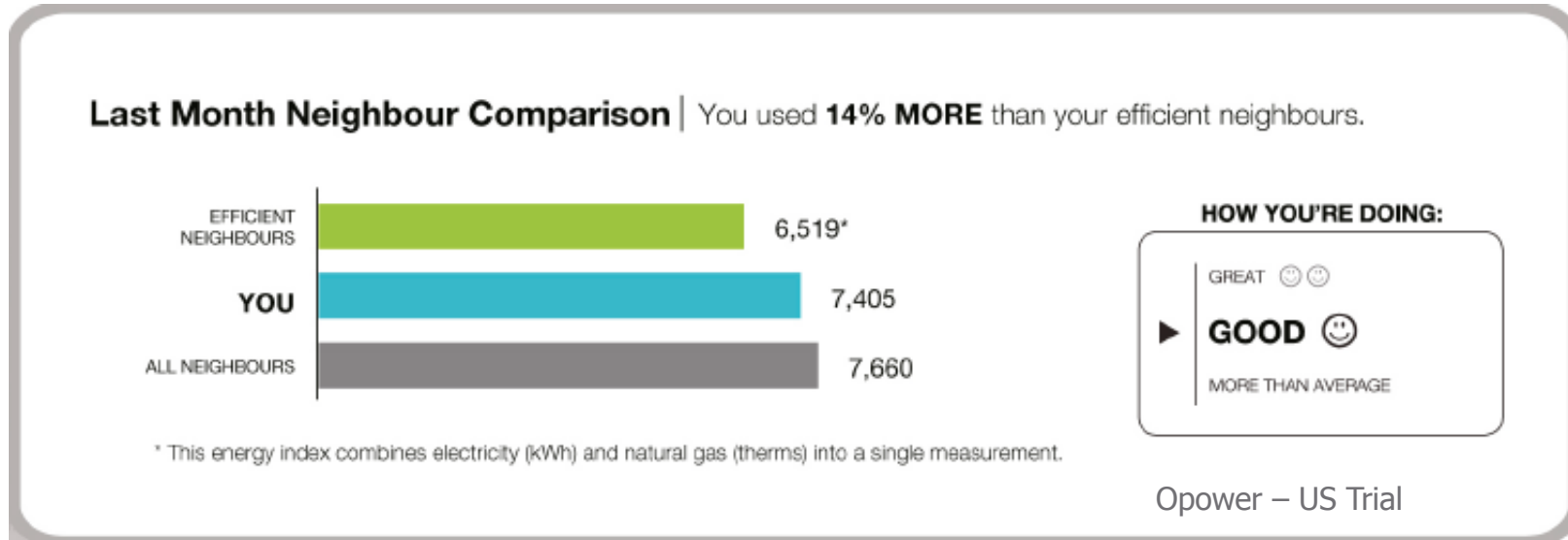
People change behaviour when they're engaged & incentivised

Reasons people change behaviour:
comfort, convenience, control, money, fun, fear

Make Energy Information Relevant

- People are influenced by their social network, showing energy usage & behaviour in the context of their peers, neighbours & family helps make it a subject they engage with
- How does my energy use compare with colleagues, other offices, teams?
- Diffusion of behaviours through social networks act as vehicles to encourage the adoption of green behaviours

Learn from domestic consumer behaviour

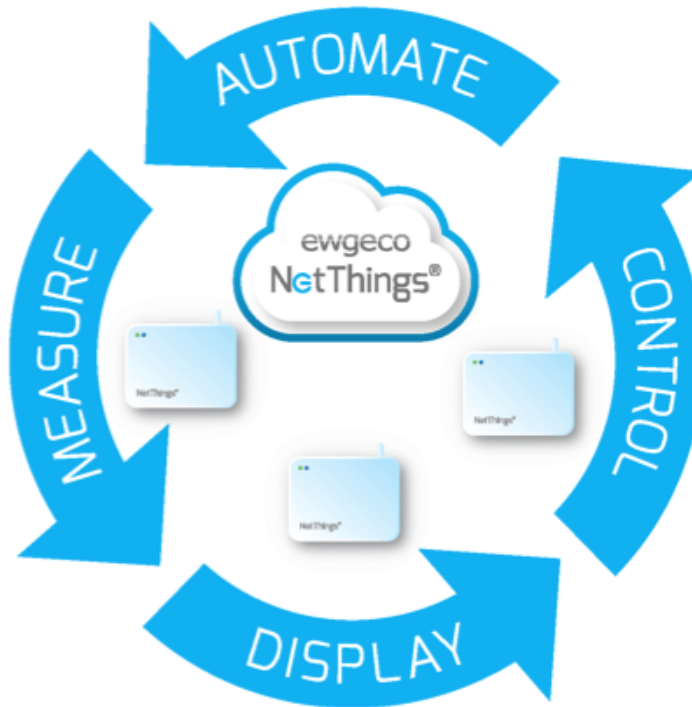


- How we feel we compare with others can strongly influence our behaviour
- Opportunities to share information, create common goals within teams

What if we could send information to consumers about their behaviour in almost real time?

We'd need a lot of stuff going on in the background.....

- Sensors to collect lots of different data
- A means of sending it all to a central location
- Data analytics to make sense of it
- Algorithms to change the data into meaningful communications to send back to targeted users
- User interfaces to deliver messages in a compelling/engaging way
- Controls to enable user choices to be instantly turned into actions that reduce energy wastage
- Feedback to tell the user that he's made a change and it's had a positive effect



Working with business customers to change behaviour

Different people in the organisation respond to different sorts of information



WEEKLY REPORT



Mid-week consumption is down, particularly Tuesday



Consumption in general has increased and significantly in the second half of the week



Reducing heating temperatures by just 1°C can cut fuel consumption by 8% and save enough energy to bake 200 more cakes a month.

Occupied



Unoccupied



THIS WEEK
average daily cost

£27.33

or

18 x

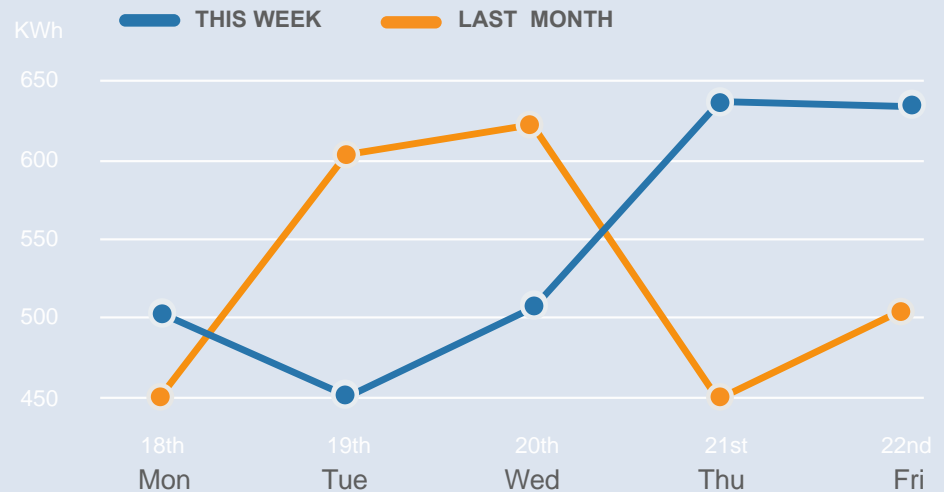


LAST MONTH
average daily cost

£22.98

or

15 x



Customer communications the way they want



- Targeted messages to staff
- Comparisons to similar stores
- Monetary incentive
- Timing, motivation, trust

Targeted messages

Easy choices to save energy & money



- Engage youth – Familiar with Facebook & Twitter
- Build communities around energy saving & CO2 reduction

Engagement & communications

How it should be....

- Big data, business intelligence, next gen analytics will deliver more effective targeted communications to customers
- Personalised value (products and services)
- But its one way communication
- Opportunity to better engage with customers , co-creation, co-innovation
- Energy suppliers can build trust and engagement through openness
- Let customers share in the creation of value and they'll engage better and change behaviour

